

Analgesia Database: Console Driver Program for PalmOS PDA

Version 0.90

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1 The CPP file: osbox.cpp

```
// =====
//                               OSBOX: THIS IS THE MAIN C++ FILE
//                               Display console on Palm, and allow scrolling
// =====

#include <PalmOS.h>
#include "fred.hpp"
#include "osbox.h"
#include "../console/CONSOLE.h"

// NO GLOBALS:

// -----
UInt32 PilotMain(UInt16 cmd, void *cmdPBP, UInt16 launchFlags)
{ Boolean more = 1;

  fred * myFred;
  // make instance of fred class:
  myFred = OsboxMakeFred();           // make instance of Fred without usi
  if (! myFred)
    { return 0;                       // fail
    };

  if (cmd == sysAppLaunchCmdNormalLaunch)
    { if ( OsbStartApplication(myFred) )
      { while (more)
        { OsbEventLoop (cmd, cmdPBP, launchFlags, myFred);
          more = OsbStopApplication(myFred);
        };
      };
    };
  return 0;                            //
}

// -----
static int OsbStartApplication(fred * myFred)
{ UInt32 romversion;
  Int16 fail;

  // ----- check version, if ok then make instance of pgm -----
  FtrGet(sysFtrCreator, sysFtrNumROMVersion, &romversion); // get version.
  if (romversion < sysMakeROMVersion(3,5,0,sysROMStageRelease,0))
    { WinDrawChars("Bad ROM version!", 16, 20, 50); // *SYSTEM*
      return 0;                                     // fail
    }
}
```

```

};

UInt16 consolecode = 0;

// load libraries:
consolecode = LoadLibrary ("CONSOLE Library", 'CnLi');
if (consolecode)
    { CONSOLEOpen(consolecode);
    } else
    { DoDebug("? Console lib error, code ",consolecode);
    };

fail = (myFred->Kickoff(consolecode));
if (fail)
    { DoDebug("Err ini failed", fail);    // 0 signals success!
    };

// here initialise... <=====

fail = myFred->CreateConsole();
if (fail)
    { DoDebug("Cons failed", fail);
    };

return 1;    // ok.
}

// -----
static Boolean OsbStopApplication(fred * myFred)
{
    // -----
    // here might confirm that user wants to leave
    // -----

    OsbKillMe(myFred);

    return 0; // signal "QUITTING"..
}

// =====
// PALMOS EVENT PROCESSOR:

// -----
static UInt32 OsbEventLoop(UInt16 cmd, void *cmdPBP, UInt16 launchFlags, fred * my

```

```

{   EventType   e;
    UInt16      err;
    // handle events:-
    do { EvtGetEvent(&e, evtWaitForever);           // *SYSTEM*
        if (!SysHandleEvent(&e))                   // *SYSTEM*
            { if (!MenuHandleEvent(NULL, &e, &err)) // *SYSTEM*
                { if (! OsbHandleEvent(&e, myFred)) // our own fx.
                    { FrmDispatchEvent(&e);       // *SYSTEM*
                }
            }
        } while (e.eType != appStopEvent);         // until termination.
    }
    return 0;
}

// -----
Int16 OsbHandleEvent(EventPtr e, fred * myFred)
{   FormPtr      frm;
    Int16        formId;
    Int16        ctlid;
    Int16        i;
    Int16        fail;
    Boolean      handled = false;

    if (e->eType == frmLoadEvent)
    {   // Load the form resource specified in the event,
        // then activate the form.
        formId = e->data.frmLoad.formID;           // get the form ID number
        frm = FrmGetFormPtr(formId);              // *SYSTEM*
        if (! frm)
            { // display error?
            };
        FrmSetActiveForm(frm);                    // *SYSTEM*
        FrmSetEventHandler(frm, OsBoxHandleEvent); // *SYSTEM*
        handled = true;
    };

    if (e->eType == frmOpenEvent)
    {
        formId = e->data.frmLoad.formID;           // get the form ID number
        frm = FrmGetFormPtr(formId);              // *SYSTEM*
        FrmDrawForm(frm);                          // *SYSTEM*
        handled = true;
    };

    // CTRL SELECTION.....
    // The following only works for items designated by Palm as 'controls'. It will
    // not work for text fields, but does work for buttons, checkboxes,
    // pushbuttons and poplists.

```

```

if (e->eType == ctlSelectEvent)    // =9: better to restyle as select..case?!
{
    // =====> HERE TRAP CLICK ON BUTTON (etc) <=====
    ctlid = e->data.ctlEnter.controlID;

    // check whether Quit button was pressed:
    //
    if (ctlid == But2Quit)
        { e->eType = appStopEvent;    // force 'quit' event!
          // don't need to alter other event properties
          return 0;                    // 'unhandled', so now will handle it!
        };

    if (ctlid == But6Kill) // 'delete PAIN DB caching' button
        {
            fail = myFred->KillPainCache();
            if (fail)
                { DoDebug("Deletion failed, code ", fail);
                };
        };

    if (ctlid == But7Clear) // clear console data (delete file CONSOLE.pdb)
        {
            fail = myFred->EradicateConsole();
            if (fail)
                { DoDebug("Error, code ", fail);
                };
        };

    if (ctlid == But1Back)           // [<] back button
        { myFred->BackOneLine();
        };

    if (ctlid == But3Fwd)           // [>] forward button
        { myFred->ForwardOneLine();
        };

    if (ctlid == But4BBack)         // [<<] 7 lines forward
        { i=7;
          while (i > 0)
              { myFred->BackOneLine(); // [>>] 7 back
                i --;
              };
        };

    if (ctlid == But5FFwd)
        { i=7;
          while (i > 0)

```

```

        { myFred->ForwardOneLine();
          i --;
        };
    };
};
// end CTRL SELECTION.....

if (e->eType == fldEnterEvent)
    { // for fldenterevent see: http://www.palmos.com/dev/support/docs/palmos/
      };

    return handled;
}

// -----
static Boolean OsBoxHandleEvent(EventPtr event)
{ Boolean    handled = false;

  return(handled);
}

// =====

static void DoDebug(const Char * msg, Int16 nibr)
{
  MemHandle memH;
  MemPtr pStr;
  memH = MemHandleNew(maxStrIToALen);           /*system*. maxStrIToALen is Palm
  if (! memH)
    { return;                                   // fail.
    };
  pStr = MemHandleLock(memH);                   // *system*
  if (! pStr)
    { return;                                   // fail.
    };
  StrIToA((Char *)pStr, nibr);                  //
  FrmCustomAlert(DebugAlert,msg,(Char *)pStr,"");//
  if (MemPtrUnlock (pStr) != errNone)          //
    { return;
    };
  if (MemPtrFree (pStr) != errNone)           //
    { return;
    };
  return;
}

```

```

// -----
static UInt16 LoadLibrary (Char * libname, Int32 SILLYCODE)
{
    UInt16 libcode=0;
    LocalID lid;
    UInt32 dbtype=0;
    lid = DmFindDatabase (0, libname);
    if (! lid)
        { DoDebug ("No LIB found",0);
          return 0;
        } else
        { DmDatabaseInfo (0, lid, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, &dbtype, 0);
        };
    // DoDebug("DB type",dbtype);
    if (! dbtype)
        { return 0;
        };

    Err error;
    error = SysLibFind(libname, &libcode); // is library already loaded?
    if (error == errNone)
        { DoDebug("Already loaded",libcode);
          return libcode;
        };
    // DoDebug("Installing library", error);
    error = SysLibLoad (dbtype, SILLYCODE, &libcode); //
    if (error != errNone ) // cumbersome. just 'if (error)
        { DoDebug("Failed to load library", error);
          return 0;
        };
    return libcode;
}

// -----
static fred * OsboxMakeFred () // accepts handle of open library!
{ MemHandle memH=0;
  MemPtr memP=0;
  fred * myFred;

    //
    memH = MemHandleNew(sizeof(fred));
    if (! memH)
        { return 0; // fail
        };
    memP = MemHandleLock(memH); // *SYSTEM*
    if (! memP)
        { return 0;
        };
}

```

```

    }; //memP pointer to locked new memory.

    myFred = (fred *) memP;
    // end of sql creation section.

return myFred; // success
}

// -----
static Int16 OsbKillMe(fred * myFred)
{ MemPtr killOsb;
  Int16 fail;

  fail = myFred->KillConsole();
  if (fail)
    { DoDebug("? Console not closed",fail);
    };

  fail = myFred->Cleanup();
  if (fail)
    { DoDebug("? Cannot close console library, code: ", fail);
    };

  killOsb = (MemPtr) myFred;
  if ( (MemPtrUnlock (killOsb) != errNone)
    || (MemPtrFree (killOsb) != errNone)
    )
    { DoDebug("? Cannot free memory", 0);
    return -1; // fail
    };

  return 0; // ok.
}

// =====
// Static callback fx:

// -----
// 1.

////////////////////////////////////
// =====
//
//                                     end of document

```


2 Header file: osbox.h

```
//=====
#include "osboxrcp.h"

static int OsbStartApplication(fred * myFred);
static Boolean OsbStopApplication(fred * myFred);
static UInt32 OsbEventLoop(UInt16 cmd, void *cmdPBP, UInt16 launchFlags, fred * myFred);
static Int16 OsbHandleEvent(EventPtr e, fred * myFred);
static Boolean OsBoxHandleEvent(EventPtr event);
static void DoDebug(const Char * msg, Int16 nibr);
static fred * OsboxMakeFred ();

static Int16 OsbKillMe(fred * myFred);
static UInt16 LoadLibrary (Char * libname, Int32 SILLYCODE);

//=====
```

3 The Makefile

```
CC = m68k-palmos-gcc
CFLAGS = -Wall -pedantic -g -O2 -fno-exceptions -fno-rtti

all: osbox.prc
ls -l osbox.prc

osbox.prc: osbox.def osbox *.bin
build-prc -o $@ osbox.def *.bin osbox

*.bin: osbox.rcp osbox.h osboxrcp.h
pilrc osbox.rcp

osbox: osbox.cpp osbox.h osboxrcp.h fred.hpp
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -o $@ osbox.cpp

clean:
rm -f *.grc *.prc *.bin
```

4 The DEF file: osbox.def

```
app { "console" JoVs }
```

5 fred: fred.hpp

```

// =====
//                                     c++ class: fred
// =====
// We start with a few includes and defines:

#include <PalmOS.h>
#include "../console/CONSOLE.h"
#include "osboxrcp.h"

#define MAXtextsize 512

#define formX 2
#define formY 2
#define formW 156
#define formH 156
#define botLn 144

// =====
//                                     CLASS DEFINITION:
//-----

class fred {
public:
    fred () { }; //INLINE CONSTRUCTOR
    ~fred () { }; // DESTRUCTOR (stubs)

    Int16    Kickoff(UInt16 consolecode);
    Int16    Cleanup();

    Int16    CreateConsole();
    Int16    KillConsole();
    Int16    BackOneLine ();
    Int16    ForwardOneLine ();
    Int16    KillPainCache();
    Int16    EradicateConsole();

private:

    MemHandle    hMEMTEXT; // text buffer used by console di
    Char *       pMemText; // corresponding pointer. Eugh.

    UInt16      CONLIBCODE;
    FormPtr     CONSOLEFORM;
    FieldType * MAINTEXTFIELD;

```

```

Int16      LINEPOSITION;
Boolean    ATSTART;                // can test if at start of text!

void      ReplaceCharacters(Char * pMemText, Int16 tlen, Char t , Char i);

Int16      InsertControl(  FormPtr * frmP, Int16 ctlcode, Int16 ctlstyle,
                          Char * cttl titl,
                          Int16 x, Int16 y, Int16 w, Int16 h);
Int16      MakeMainText ( FormPtr * frmP); // create main text area

Int16      SetMainText (); // set string to display

// Int16      Redisplay();

// utility functions:

Int16      xCopy (Char * dest, Char * xsrc, Int16 cnt);
Int16      xFill  (Char * p0, Int16 slen, Char c);

};

//-----
//                                     END OF CLASS DEFINITION
// =====

//-----
// Kickoff: initialise variables, set aside memory buffer(s)
//

Int16 fred::Kickoff(UInt16 consolecode)
{
    CONSOLEFORM=0;
    MAINTEXTFIELD=0; // clean (good)
    LINEPOSITION=-1; // number of lines back in console : default is last line
    ATSTART = 0;     // don't know this on entry!

    CONLIBCODE = consolecode;

    hMEMTEXT = MemHandleNew(MAXtextsize);
    if (! hMEMTEXT)
        { return -1; // fail.
        };
    pMemText = (Char *) MemHandleLock(hMEMTEXT);

    return 0;
}

```

```

//-----
// Cleanup. On exit, do the opposite of Kickoff. Like a destructor.

Int16 fred::Cleanup()
{ Int16 fail;
  UInt16 concnt;

  MemPtrUnlock(pMemText);           // could check for success ???
  MemHandleFree(hMEMTEXT);         // free up memory
  // a bit clumsy.

  fail = CONSOLEclose (CONLIBCODE, &concnt);
  // (if other pgms are still talking, then fail will be 1)
  if (fail)
    { return fail;
    };
  if (concnt) // fail : still instances open ??
    { return -1; // hmm better to have 'unique' error code
    };
  fail = SysLibRemove(CONLIBCODE); // SysLibRemove returns zero on success
  // ideally this should be done in osbox.cpp, rather than here (ugly).
  if (fail)
    { return fail;
    };

  return 0; // success.
};

// =====
// Console functions:

//-----
// Create PalmOS form that is the 'console'

Int16 fred::CreateConsole ()
{
  Int16      frmcode;
  UInt16     frmid;

  frmcode = 10001; // arbitrary

  CONSOLEFORM = FrmNewForm( frmcode, "Console", formX, formY, formW, formH,
                           true, // modal ie. keeps death-like grip on the focus
                           0, 0, 0); // no ID for default action, online help, menu r
                                     // later might need to allow for the three, make
  if (! CONSOLEFORM) { return -1; }; // fail
}

```

```

// HERE SHOULD ADD text area, BUTTONS ETC...

InsertControl( &CONSOLEFORM, But1Back, buttonCtl, "<", 3, botLn, 17, 10);
InsertControl( &CONSOLEFORM, But4BBack,buttonCtl, "<<", 25, botLn, 20, 10);
InsertControl( &CONSOLEFORM, But2Quit, buttonCtl, "Quit", 55, botLn, 40, 10);
InsertControl( &CONSOLEFORM, But5FFwd, buttonCtl, ">>", 104, botLn, 20, 10);
InsertControl( &CONSOLEFORM, But3Fwd, buttonCtl, ">", 129, botLn, 17, 10);
InsertControl (&CONSOLEFORM, But6Kill, buttonCtl, "Kill", 3, 1, 20, 10);
InsertControl (&CONSOLEFORM, But7Clear, buttonCtl, "Clear", 120, 1, 20, 10);

MakeMainText(&CONSOLEFORM); // create main text area.
SetMainText();

// to update text: need : FldDrawField (MAINTEXTFIELD);
//

frmId = FrmGetFormId(CONSOLEFORM);
if (! frmId) { return -2; }; // fail (unlikely)

FrmGotoForm(frmId); // test-->go, deleting old?!
// FrmPopupForm(frmId); // queues frmLoadEvent, BUT leaves current form

return 0; // ok = 0.
}

//-----
// Get rid of console form when no longer needed:

Int16 fred::KillConsole()
{
    if (! CONSOLEFORM)
        { return -1; // fail
        };

    FldSetText(MAINTEXTFIELD, 0, 0, 0); // free association between text.
    FrmEraseForm(CONSOLEFORM); // PalmOS seems to want this first, before FrmDeleteForm
    FrmDeleteForm(CONSOLEFORM); // is void fx!
    return 0; // ok.
}

```

The following little routine substitutes all occurrences of a single byte target character (t) with a given single byte value (i), within an entire text string.

```

void fred::ReplaceCharacters(Char * pMemText, Int16 tlen, Char t , Char i)
{
    Int16 of = 0;

    while (of < tlen)
        { if ( * (pMemText+of) == t)
            { * (pMemText+of) = i;
              };
          of ++;
        };
}

// =====
// Form-related functions.
//-----
// Insert a control into a form (Buttons, usually)

Int16 fred::InsertControl( FormPtr * frmP, Int16 ctlcode, Int16 ctlstyle,
                          Char * ctltitl,
                          Int16 x, Int16 y, Int16 w, Int16 h)
{
    ControlType * ctp = 0; //
    ctp = CtlNewControl ( (void **)frmP, // pointer to pointer!
                        ctlcode,
                        (enum controlStyles) ctlstyle, // eg buttonCtl for a button
                        ctltitl, x, y, w, h,
                        (enum fontID) 0, 0, 0); // font id, group, resize

    return 0;
}

//-----
// Create the main text 'field': then associate it with our text buffer (hMEMTEXT)

Int16 fred::MakeMainText ( FormPtr * frmP)
{
    if (!hMEMTEXT)
        { return -1;
          };

    MAINTXTFIELD = FldNewField ((void **) frmP, Fld0, // id of the field
                               1, 10, 155, 134, // x,y,w,h
                               (enum fontID) 0,

```



```

        MAXtextsize-1,          // maximum characters, -1 as asci
        0,                      // not editable
        0,                      // underlined,
        0,                      // singleLine,
        0,                      // dynamicSize,
        leftAlign,             // justification,
        true,                   // autoShift,
        0,                      // hasScrollBar ???,
        0);                    // numeric (any char is ok thus C
// we must cast to (void **) to get the bugger to work!
if (! MAINTEXTFIELD)
    { return -2; // fail
    };

// FldSetText(MAINTEXTFIELD, hMEMTEXT, 0, MAXtextsize); // associate field and t

return 0; //ok.
}

//-----
// Copy text into the main text buffer:
// the text is obtained from the buffer within the console library (!) using Con
// (actually, within a file).

Int16 fred::SetMainText () // set string to display
{
    Int16 slen=0;
    if (! pMemText) // braces+
        { return -1;
        };

    xFill(pMemText, MAXtextsize-1, 0); // in case of stuffup!

// slen = ConRead (CONLIBCODE, pMemText, MAXtextsize-1, 0); // get max of MAXtext
// last 0 arg signals normal mode i.e. read from end.
// we have a problem here if 0x0 was written to console. One solution would be
// to here scan for this and replace it with eg a blank!

slen = ConRead (CONLIBCODE, pMemText, MAXtextsize-1, LINEPOSITION); //
// alternative and more useful formulation: get maximum of k most recent lines
// from console, with max length of MAXtextsize-1. -k signals 'give me k recent
if (slen < 0)
    { ATSTART = 1; // know it's futile to go further back
      slen = -slen;
    };
*(pMemText+slen) = 0x0; // asciiz (eugh)

// 2005-12-24:

```

```

// let's try to replace spaces with numeric spaces to disable fancy word wrapping
// which we really don't want in some apps (but is forced on us)!
ReplaceCharacters(pMemText, slen, ' ', 0x19);
    // substitute numeric space for conventional space to prevent word wrap(??)

FldSetTextPtr(MAINTEXTFIELD, pMemText);           // CANNOT use this for editable f
FldRecalculateField(MAINTEXTFIELD, false);        // recalculate, redraw
return 0;                                         // 0 = ok.
}

// -----
Int16 fred::BackOneLine ()
{
    if (! ATSTART)                                // if not futile..
        { LINEPOSITION --; // move back one line
          };                                       // the value should always be < zero.
    // having ATSTART set prevents futile backwards decrements, which in turn
    // would necessitate moving forward several times before we get anywhere!
    SetMainText();
    FldDrawField(MAINTEXTFIELD);
    return 0; // ok
}

```

In the following addition, we delete the pain caching files, turning off caching and permitting normal log-on:

```

Int16 fred::KillPainCache ()
{
    Int16 err0;
    LocalID wrid; // usual ugly stuff..

    // 1. identify file
    wrid = DmFindDatabase (0, "CACHESTORE.SQ3");
    if (! wrid)
        { FrmCustomAlert(MyAlert, "CACHESTORE.SQ3 Not found", "", "");
          return 0;
        };

    // 2. delete
    err0 = DmDeleteDatabase (0, wrid);
    if (err0 != errNone)
        { return err0;
          };

    // 3. exit:
    FrmCustomAlert(MyAlert, "Deleted", "", "");
    return 0; // ok
}

```

On 'success' we return zero, otherwise an error code.
Here's a similar routine to delete the file **CONSOLE.pdb**.

```

Int16 fred::EradicateConsole ()
{
    Int16 err0;
    LocalID  wrid; // usual ugly stuff..

    // 1. identify file
    wrid = DmFindDatabase (0, "CONSOLE.pdb");
    if (! wrid)
        { // FrmCustomAlert(MyAlert, "CONSOLE.pdb Not found", "", "");
          err0 = (Int16) DmGetLastError();
          if (! err0) { err0 = 1; };
          return err0;
        };

    // 2. delete
    err0 = DmDeleteDatabase (0, wrid);
    if (err0 != errNone)
        { return err0;
        };

    // 3. exit:
    FrmCustomAlert(MyAlert, "Console cleared", "", "");
    return 0; // ok
}

// -----
Int16 fred::ForwardOneLine ()
{ ATSTART = 0; // indicate NOT at start
  if (LINEPOSITION < -1)
    { LINEPOSITION ++; // move back one line
    };
  SetMainText();
  FldDrawField(MAINTEXTFIELD);
  return 0; // ok
}

// =====
// utility functions:

// -----
// Copy from one pointer to another

Int16 fred::xCopy (Char * dest, Char * xsrc, Int16 cnt)

```

```

{
  if (! dest)
    { return -1;
      };
  if (! xsrc)
    { return -2;
      };
  while (cnt > 0) // permissible to copy NO bytes!
    { * dest++ = * xsrc++;
      cnt --;
    };
  return 0; //ok
}

```

```

//-----
// Fill pointer for specified length with given character:

```

```

Int16 fred::xFill (Char * p0, Int16 slen, Char c)
{
  if (! p0)
    { return -1;
      };
  while (slen > 0)
    { * p0++ = c;
      slen --;
    };
  return 0; // success
}

```

```

// =====

```

6 The RCP file: osbox.rcp

```
#include "osboxrcp.h"

VERSION "1.00"
ICON "osbox.bmp"

ALERT ID DebugAlert
    WARNING
BEGIN
    TITLE "Debug alert!"
    MESSAGE "^3 '^1' (^2)"
    BUTTON "OK"
END

ALERT ID MyAlert
    WARNING
BEGIN
    TITLE "Note!"
    MESSAGE "^1"
    BUTTON "OK"
END

ALERT ID MyConfirm
BEGIN
    TITLE "Are you sure?"
    MESSAGE "^1"
    BUTTONS "NO" "Yes"
END

ALERT ID MyAsk
BEGIN
    TITLE "Enter text"
    MESSAGE "^1"
    BUTTONS "OK" "Cancel"
END
```

7 The bitmap image

Here's a uuencoded version of the bitmap image required by the RCP file above (for the icon on the PDA).

```
begin 644 osbox.bmp
M0DV^"#####X"H"(!"$"(##>#@`W@X`
M"(#####/___P#####
M#####'____XCX<' "F<SCC;&,8QYAC&,>0XQC'@>,8P&-
MC&,1F<SCDD7AX\9__^/^#P>;O!R,RS@X'.<X.!SG.#@<YS@X'.<X.9SG.!F,
*Q[@/!X]P#####
`
end
```

8 The RCP header file: osboxrcp.h

```
#define DebugAlert          9000
#define MyAlert             9001
#define MyConfirm          9002
#define MyAsk               9003

#define Fld0                9100
#define But1Back            9101
#define But2Quit            9102
#define But3Fwd             9103
#define But4BBack          9104
#define But5FFwd           9105
#define But6Kill            9106
#define But7Clear           9107
```